

**10%**  
**Metallurgy**  
*Session 3*

Migma Tshering

# Learning Objectives

## 4 Steps to extract metals

❖ *1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Steps*

# Step 1

## to Extract Metals

# Step 1: Dressing of Ores

a. Hand Picking

b. Crushing and Grinding of Ore

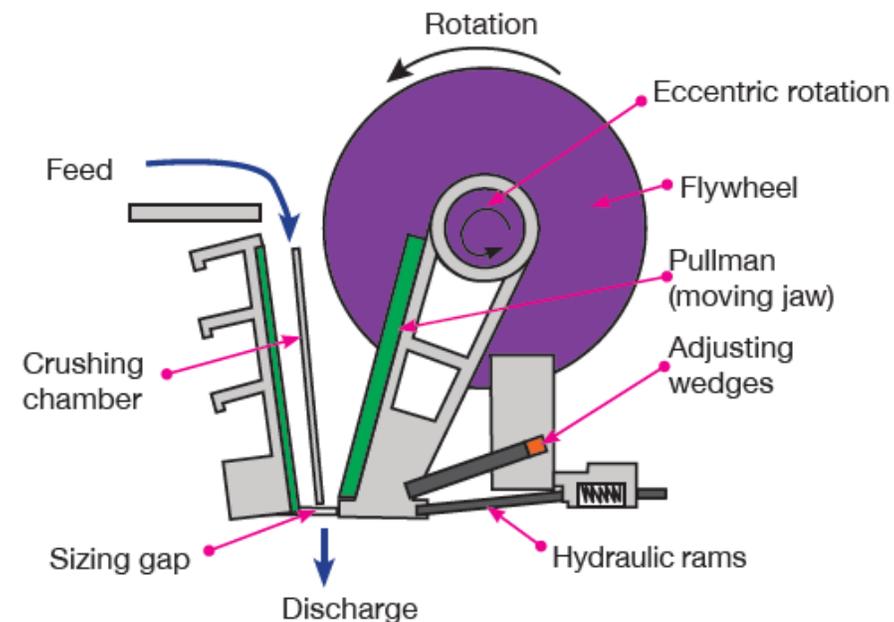


Figure 3.2 Jaw crusher.

# Step 2

## to Extract Metals

## **Step 2: Concentration of Ores**

- a. Froth Floatation Process**
- b. Gravity Separation or Levitation**
- c. Magnetic Separation**
- d. Leaching**

## Step 2: Concentration of Ores: i. Froth Flotation Process

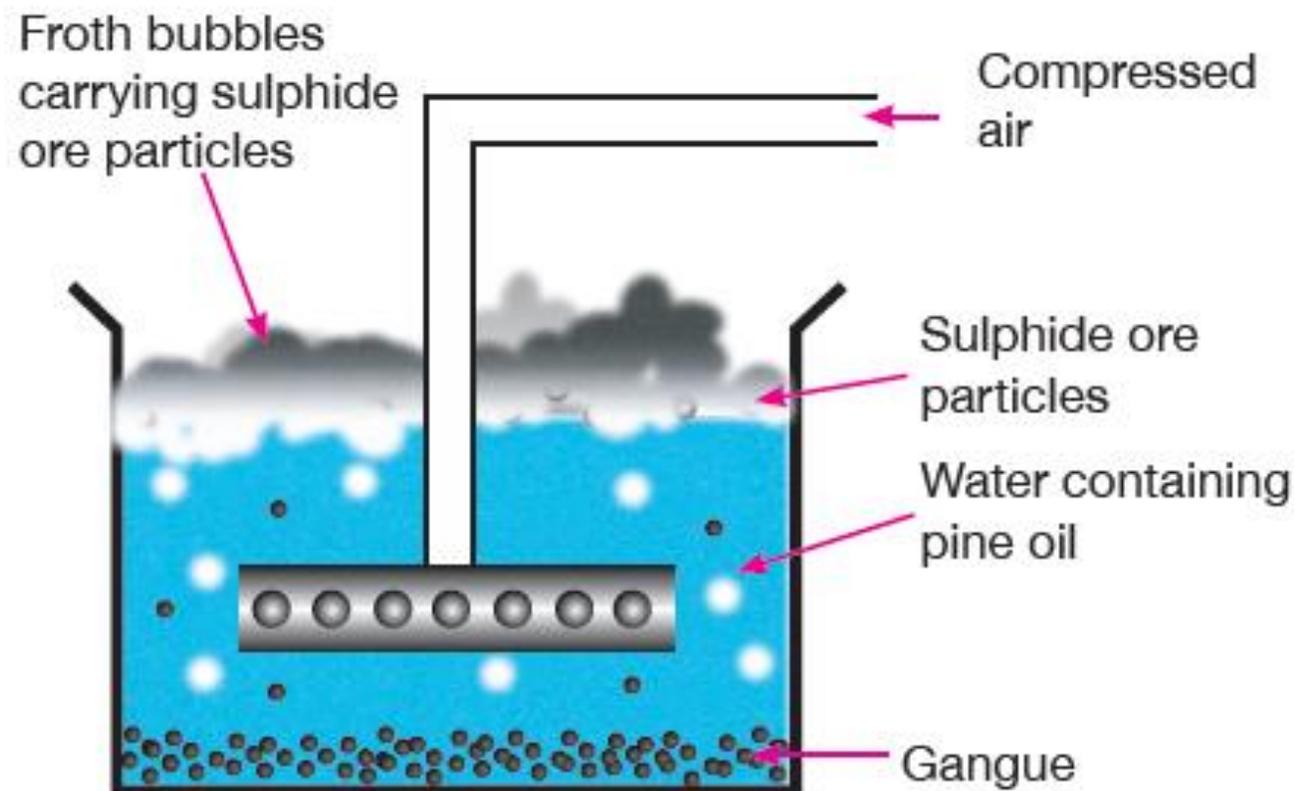


Figure 3.4 Froth floatation.

## Step 2: Concentration of Ores: ii. Gravity Separation or Levitation

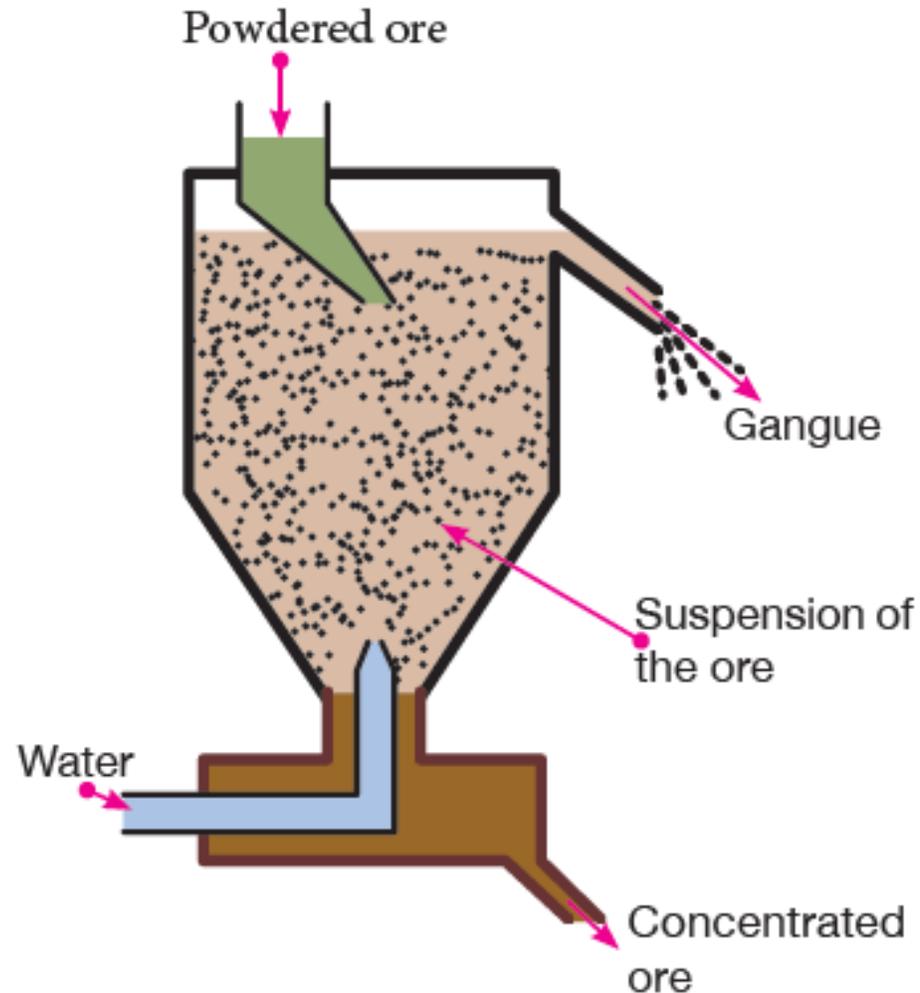


Figure 3.5 Hydraulic classifier.

## Step 2: Concentration of Ores: ii. Gravity Separation or Levitation

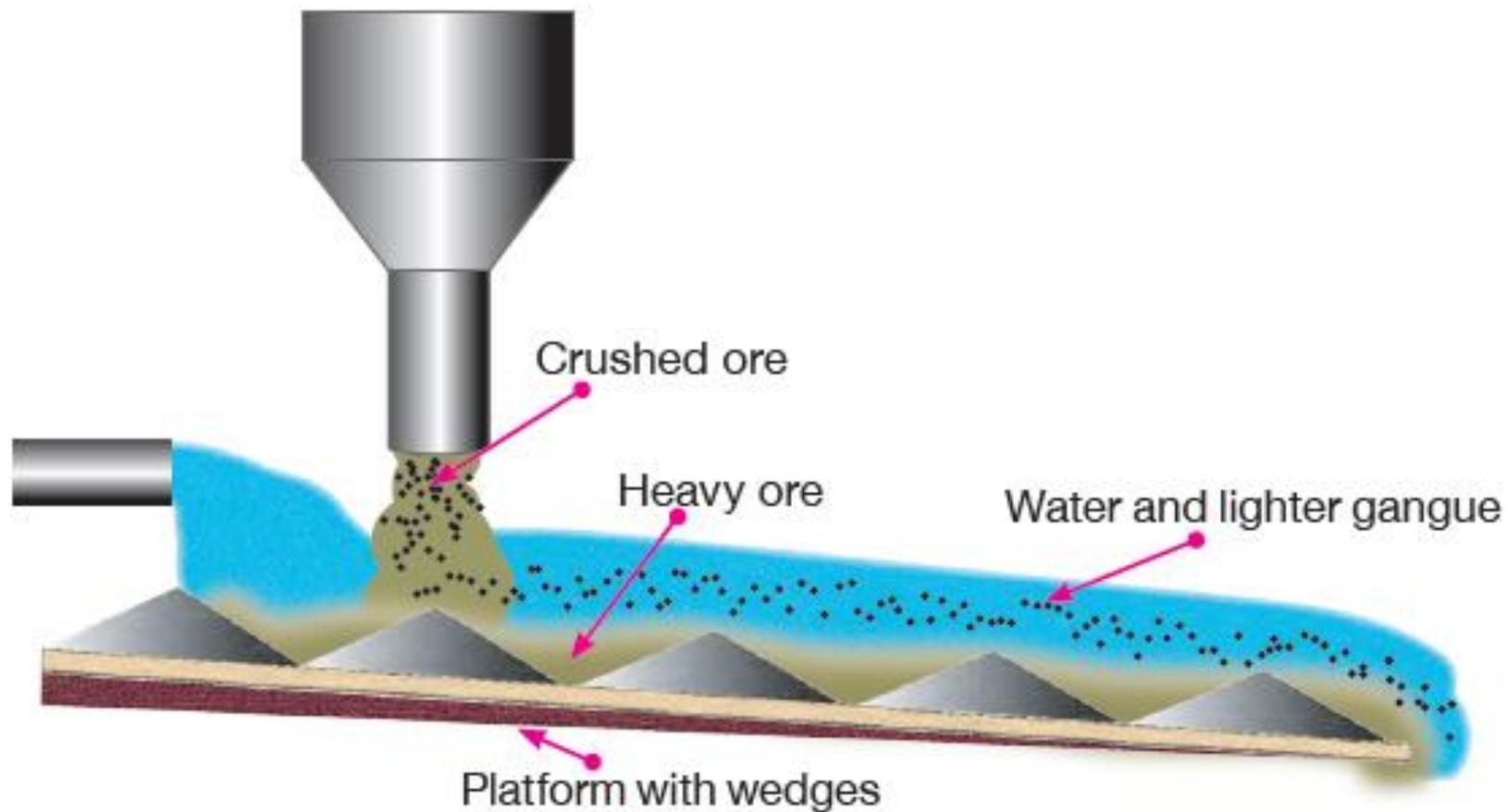


Figure 3.6 Wilfley washing table.

## a. Step 2: Concentration of Ores: iii. Magnetic Separation

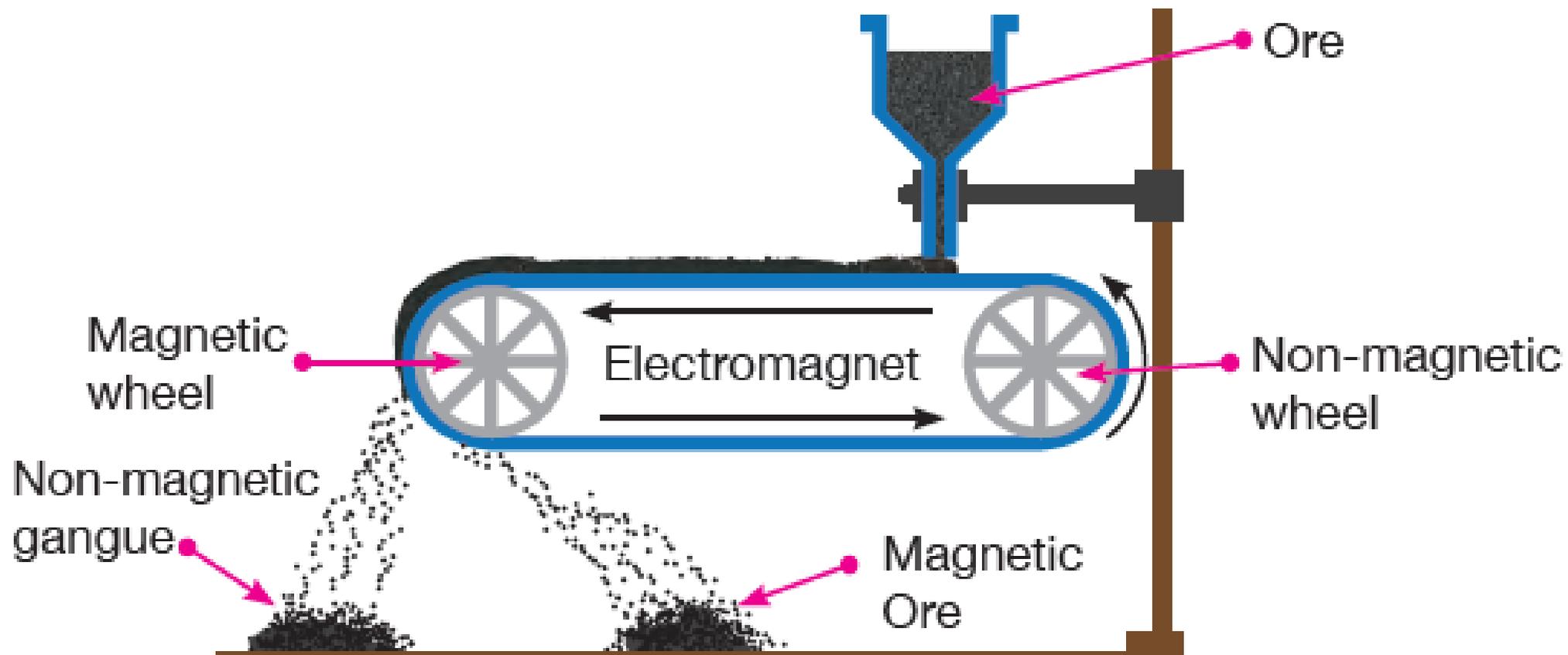
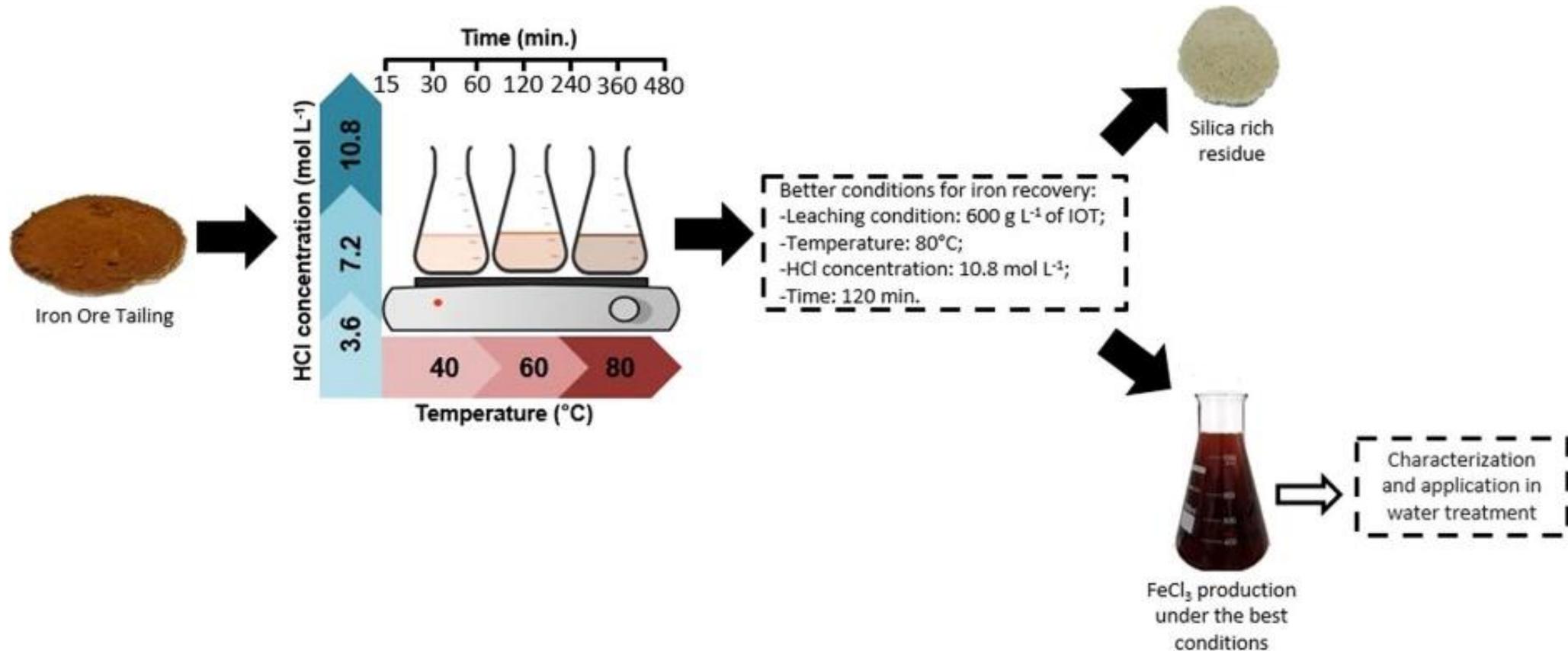


Figure 3.7 Magnetic separator

# a. Step 2: Concentration of Ores: iv. Leaching



# Step 1: Dressing of Ores

**a. Hand Picking**

**b. Crushing and Grinding of Ore**

## **Step 2: Concentration of Ores**

- a. Froth Floatation Process**
- b. Gravity Separation or Levitation**
- c. Magnetic Separation**
- d. Leaching**

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## 4 Steps to extract metals

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